

# The International Conference on Development Economics 2023

Paris School of Economics, 3-4 July 2023

Venue: 48 Bd Jourdan, 75014 Paris

## Sessions Summary:

Monday 3 <sup>rd</sup> July	Amphitheatre	R1-13	R2-01	R1-14	R1-09	R1-15
8:45-9:00	Welcome					
9:00 – 10:15	Keynote Lecture (Juliano Assunção)					
10:45 – 12:45 Parallel Session 1	Education 1	Health 1	Governance and Elections	Mining	Firms	
13:45 – 15:45 Parallel Session 2	Migration	Gender 1	Land Issues	Public Policy	Inequality	
16:15 – 17:45 Parallel Session 3	Fertility	Electrification	Labour Markets 1	Energy	Education 2A	Health 2
17:45 – 19:00	Session in the Memory of Martin Ravallion					
Tuesday 4 <sup>th</sup> July	Amphitheatre	R1-13	R2-01	R1-14	R1-09	
9:00 – 10:30 Parallel Session 4	Financial Sector	Poverty	Aid and Energy	Environmental Regulations	Climate Change	
10:30 – 11:00	Poster session					
11:00 – 12:30	Keynote Lecture (Shilpa Aggarwal)					
13:30 – 15:30 Parallel Session 5	Conflict	Health 3	International Trade	Environment and Institutions	Regulation	
16:00 – 18:00 Parallel Session 6	Labour 2	Agriculture: intermediaries & measurement	Covid-19	Education 2B	Gender 2	
18:15 – 19:15	General Meeting of AFEDEV					

## Monday 3<sup>rd</sup> July

8:00 *Welcome*

8:45 – 9:00 Introductory Words (Jalil Nordman & Oliver Vanden Eynde)

9:00 – 10:15 **Keynote Lecture** (**Amphitheatre**) Juliano Assunção (PUC-Rio)

10:15 – 10:45 *Coffee Break*

### 10:45 – 12:45 **Parallel Session 1**

- **Room 1 (Amphitheatre)**. Session 1A: **Education 1**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Rozenn Hotte (Université de Tours)	Expanding Access to Schooling: Impact on Marital Outcomes	Hering Laura
Hering Laura (Erasmus Univ)	Banning women from STEM: the Case of Iran	André Pierre
André Pierre (THEMA)	Ethnic Favoritism: Winner Takes All or Power Sharing? Evidence from school construction in Benin	Villar Paola
Villar Paola (LIRAES)	Colonial Education and its Intergenerational Transmission: Evidence from D.R.Congo	Rozenn Hotte

- **Room 2 (R1-13)**. Session 1B: **Health 1**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Durizzo Kathrin (ETH Zurich)	When Patients are Uninformed: Evidence from a Patient Information Provision Experiment in Ghana	Fall Fatou
Fall Fatou (DIAL & Dauphine)	Does others' health count for peanuts ? Health, market returns, and pro-sociality	De Walque Damien
De Walque Damien (World Bank)	How to encourage service delivery to the poor: Intrinsic motivation, extrinsic incentives, and effort	Wren Lewis Liam
Wren Lewis Liam (PSE)	Decentralization, Ethnic Fractionalization, and Public Services: Evidence from Kenyan Healthcare	Durizzo Kathrin

- **Room 3 (R2-01)**. Session 1C: **Governance & elections**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Dahis Ricardo (PUC-Rio)	Young Politicians and Long-Term Policy	Ferrali Romain
Ferrali Romain (Aix-Marseilles School of Economics)	Corruption, Bureaucracies and Government Transitions: Evidence from Brazilian Municipal Audits	Raiber Eva
Raiber Eva (Aix-Marseilles School of Economics)	Can you spot a scam? Measuring and improving scam identification ability	Loper Jordan
Loper Jordan (CERDI)	The Electoral Consequences of Connecting the Unconnected: Evidence from Facebook in sub-Saharan Africa	Dahis Ricardo

- **Room 4 (R1-14).** Session 1D: **Mining in Africa**

<b>PRESENTATOR</b>	<b>PAPER</b>	<b>DISCUSSANT</b>
Isabel Guenther (ETH-Zurich)	The impact of formal and informal artisanal mining on wellbeing in Burkina Faso	Gittard Mélanie
Gittard Mélanie (PSE, CIRED & PSAE)	MiningLeaks : Water Pollution and Child Mortality in Africa	Stoeffler Quentin
Stoeffler Quentin (BSE)	Economic opportunities, education and child labor: the effects of artisanal gold mining in Burkina Faso	Girard Victoire
Girard Victoire (NOVA SBE)	Artisanal mining in Africa	Isabel Guenther

- **Room 5 (R1-09).** Session 1E: **Firms**

<b>PRESENTATOR</b>	<b>PAPER</b>	<b>DISCUSSANT</b>
Grimm Michael (University of Passau)	Supporting small firms in a fragile context: Comparing matching and cash grants in Burkina Faso	Gupta Bhanu
Gupta Bhanu (Ashoka University)	Notching Really Matters: Effect of Third-party Audit on Tax Compliance of Firms	Wirth Olivia
Wirth Olivia (University of Passau)	Mobile Technologies and Firm Performance: Evidence from Uganda	Münch Florian
Münch Florian (TU Berlin)	Nurturing National Champions? Local Content in Solar Auctions and Firm Innovation	Grimm Michael

12:45 – 15:45 *Lunch*

13:45 – 15:45 **Parallel Session 2**

- **Room 1 (Amphitheatre).** Session 2A: **Migration**

<b>PRESENTATOR</b>	<b>PAPER</b>	<b>DISCUSSANT</b>
Bhatiya Apurav Yash (Uni of Birmingham)	Expected Benefits and Costs of Migration for Rural Youth: Experimental Evidence from India	Nepal Mani
Cinque Andrea (Université Paris 1)	Migration, Childcare and Female Employment: Evidence from Albania	Bhatiya Apurav Yash
Blanchard Paul (Trinity College Dublin)	Does temporary migration respond to rainy season conditions? New evidence from three years of mobile phone data in Senegal	Cinque Andrea
Nepal Mani (ICIMOD)	Labour Outmigration, Farmland Following, Livelihood Diversification and Technology Adoption in Nepal	Blanchard Paul

- **Room 2 (R1-13).** Session 2B: **Gender 1**

<b>PRESENTATOR</b>	<b>PAPER</b>	<b>DISCUSSANT</b>
Boutin Delphine (BSE)	Gender differences in altruistic preferences for children	Koussoubé Estelle (World Bank)
Othmane Boulhane (World Bank)	Empowering Adolescent Girls through Safe Spaces and Accompanying Measures in Cote d'Ivoire	Vincent Sarah
Vincent Sarah (Aix-Marseilles Sciences Economics)	When Manhood is at Stake: Evidence from Emergency in India	Renk Andréa
Renk Andréa (Namur University)	Who gains (more) from increased rights? A study of patriarchal norms and women's empowerment in Nepal	Boutin Delphine

- **Room 3 (R2-01).** Session 2C: **Land Issues**

<b>PRESENTATOR</b>	<b>PAPER</b>	<b>DISCUSSANT</b>
Le Rossignol Etienne (Namur University)	Fallow Lengths and the Structure of Property Rights	Selod Harris
Selod Harris (World Bank)	Customary Land Conversion in African Cities	Vendryes Thomas
Vendryes Thomas (CEPS)	Land interests and land conflicts: An investigation of the determinants of local land institutions in rural China	Paredes Castro Hector
Paredes Castro Hector (PSE)	Land without masters: local political competition since the Peruvian land reform (1969-1980)	Le Rossignol Etienne

- **Room 4 (R1-14).** Session 2D: **Public Policy**

<b>PRESENTATOR</b>	<b>PAPER</b>	<b>DISCUSSANT</b>
Montenbruck Laura (University of Mannheim)	Fiscal Exchange and Tax Compliance: A Field Experiment in Freetown, Sierra Leone.	Kohler Timothy
Kohler Timothy (UCT)	Can Cash Transfers to the Unemployed Support Economic Activity? Evidence from South Africa	Gantier Mita Marcelo
Gantier Mita Marcelo (PSE)	Administrative Unit Proliferation and Public Service Delivery in Uganda	Tafese Tevin
Tafese Tevin (GIGA & Goettingen University)	Rapid structural change and better jobs: Special Economic Zones, FDI and Labour Markets in Vietnam	Montenbruck Laura

- **Room 5 (R1-09).** Session 1E: **Inequality**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Bresson Florent (University of Clermont-Auvergne)	Bipolarisation measurement: A two-income approach with an application to nine Sub-Saharan African countries	Torres Joaquin
Torres Joaquin (Universidad de la Republica)	Inequality and productive structure: New evidence at the world level	Njangang Henri
Njangang Henri (University of Dschang)	Unbundling the effect of Fiscal redistribution on energy justice	Sharan M R
Sharan M R (AREC)	The Short- and Long-Run Distributional Consequences of Political Reservation	Bresson Florent

15:45 – 16:45 *Coffee Break*

16:15 – 17:45 **Parallel Session 3**

- **Room 1 (Amphitheatre).** Session 3A: **Fertility**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
De La Rupelle Maëlys (THEMA)	Family planning, son preference and domestic violence: evidence from the "Later, Longer, Fewer"• campaign in China	Büttner Nicolas
Büttner Nicolas (ETH Zurich)	"God's will" An in-depth analysis of non-numeric fertility desires: Spatio-temporal trends, socio-demographic determinants, and fertility implications	Woitrin François
Woitrin François (Namur university)	Sex-Selective Abortions and Instrumental Births: the two faces of the Stopping Rule. New measures and world evidence	De La Rupelle Maëlys

- **Room 2 (R1-13).** Session 3B: **Electrification**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Vanden Eynde Oliver (CNRS & PSE)	Complementarities in Infrastructure: Evidence from Indian Agriculture	Nosseck Vincent
Saurel Chloé (CEP, LEMA)	Do women really benefit from rural electrification ? The dynamic treatment effects of Nigerian electrification on the rural labor market	Chort Isabelle
Nosseck Vincent (CERDI)	Reaching SDG 7: Shedding a light on the causal effect of mini-grids on rural electrification.	Vanden Eynde Oliver

- **Room 3 (R2-01).** Session 3C: **Labour Markets 1**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Badaoui Eliane (EconomiX, Paris-Nanterre University)	Labor Supply in the Extended Household: Economies of Scale, Self-Selection and the Intrahousehold Distribution of Resources in South Africa	Christina Terra
Christina Terra (ESSEC)	Labor market inequality of opportunity: A comparative analysis of Brazil and India	Webb Duncan
Webb Duncan (PSE)	Speaking Up For Their Rights: Reducing Anti-Transgender Discrimination in India	Badaoui Eliane

- **Room 4 (R1-14).** Session 3D: **Energy**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Desbureaux Sébastien (CEE-M)	Electric cooking and sustainable development: experimental evidence from eastern D.R. Congo	Thivillon Thomas
Thivillon Thomas (Paris-Dauphine)	Saving lives with cooking gas? Unintended effects of targeted LPG subsidies in Peru	Aja Pille-Riin
Aja Pille-Riin (ENPC)	Regulating the Unknown: The Case of Cooling Technologies across Africa	Desbureaux Sébastien

- **Room 5 (R1-09).** Session 3E: **Education 2A**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Ndayikeza Michel (UCA)	Underemployment of college graduates: is doing anything better than doing nothing?	Orozco-Olvera Victor
Orozco-Olvera Victor (World Bank)	Improving Enrollment and Learning Through Videos and Mobiles: Experimental Evidence from Northern Nigeria	De Talancé Marine
De Talancé Marine (Gustave Eiffel University & DIAL)	Compulsory education, fertility and childlessness in Indonesia	Ndayikeza Michel

- **Room 6 (R1-15).** Session 3F: **Health 2**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Lepault Claire (CIRED & PSE)	Is urban wastewater treatment effective in India?	Sekhri Sheetal
Sekhri Sheetal (Sphere Institute)	Boon or Bane? Extractive Institutions with Benign Consequences	Mcquade Gerald
Mcquade Gerald (Lancaster University)	Some people feel the rain; others just get wet: Early-life shocks and personality trait formation in Peru	Lepault Claire

**17:45 – 19:00 (Amphitheatre). Session in the Memory of Martin Ravallion**

François Bourguignon (PSE), Denis Cogneau (PSE), Sylvie Lambert (PSE), Léa Rouanet (World Bank), Kenneth Hounghbedji (IRD).

**20:00 Dinner at Sacré Frenchy !** (58 Bd de Sébastopol, 75003)

## Tuesday 4<sup>th</sup> July

### 9:00 – 10:30 Parallel Session 4

- **Room 1 (Amphitheatre).** Session 4A: **Financial Sector and Monetary Policy**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
John Anett (University of Birmingham)	Flexible Microcredit: Effects on Loan Repayment and Social Pressure	Sekhri Sheetal
Signe Franck Xavier (LAREM, University of Yaoundé II)	Monetary policy with heterogeneous agents in developing countries: the case of CEMAC zone	Long Xin
Long Xin (ESSEC)	CIP Deviations and Output Growth	Signe Franck Xavier

- **Room 2 (R1-13).** Session 4B: **Poverty**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Colacce Maira (BSE)	Culture, Intra-household Distribution and Individual Poverty	Gethin Amory
Gethin Amory (PSE)	Revisiting Global Poverty Reduction: Public-Private Complementarities and the Rise of Public Goods	Buisson Marie-Charlotte
Buisson Marie-Charlotte (CGIAR)	Making Ends Meet in Refugee Camps: Food Distribution Cycles, Consumption and Undernutrition	Colacce Maira

- **Room 3 (R2-01).** Session 4C: **Aid and Energy**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Lucille Neumann Noel (PSAE & LED)	International climate aid: has it been effective?	Sosson Tadadjeu
Sosson Tadadjeu (University of Dschang)	Are oil-rich countries less responsive to climate change?	Lu Yangsiyu
Lu Yangsiyu (PSE)	Does cofinancing improve implementation and environmental outcomes? Evidence from infrastructure projects in Chinese overseas development finance	Lucille Neumann Noel

- **Room 4 (R1-14).** Session 4D: **Environmental Regulations**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Zhang Xiaowei (ESSEC)	Local favoritism and environmental regulation	Nunez Rocha Thaïs
Nunez Rocha Thaïs (LEO)	What type of trade is promoted by environmental regulations?	Marchand Sébastien
Marchand Sébastien (CERDI)	The impact of informal pro-environmental regulations on air pollution: evidences on the role of daily environmental news in China	Zhang Xiaowei

- **Room 5 (R1-09)**. Session 4E: **Climate Change**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Pignede Edouard (PSAE)	Who carry the burden of climate change? Heterogeneous impact of drought in Sub-Saharan Africa	Gazeaud Jules
Gazeaud Jules (J-PAL MENA)	Do Index Insurance Programs Live Up to Their Promises? Aggregating Evidence from Multiple Experiments	Meilland Auriane
Meilland Auriane (CIRED)	The macroeconomic costs of energy policies at the test of theoretical uncertainty	Pignede Edouard

10:30 – 11:00 *Coffee Break & poster session*

PRESENTATOR	POSTER	DISCUSSANT
Oktem Berk (UPPA, CNRS, TREE)	Drug Cartels and Deforestation: Investigating the Impact of Heroin Demand Shocks on Mexico's	Oliver Vanden Eynde
Beodya Guadalupe (World Bank)	Randomized Regulation: The Impact of Minimum Quality Standards on Health Markets	Liam Wren Lewis
Castet Antoine (University of Paris-1)	Households' food insecurity in the era of COVID-19: Application on MENA countries	Denis Cogneau
Champeaux Hugues (Université de Namur)	Men's premarital migration and marriage payments: Evidence from Indonesia	Sylvie Lambert
De Montalembert Jeanne (DIAL-LEDa)	« More crops on the land, more food on the plate? Crop diversification and food security in rural Madagascar »	Karen Macours
Bousquet Julie (LICOS, KULeuven)	Does perceived labor market competition increase prejudice between refugees and their local hosts? Evidence from Uganda and Ethiopia	Luc Behaghel
Khelifa Siwar (University of Lyon-2)	Long-Term Effects of Environmental Policies on Educational Performance: Evidence from China	Jérémie Gignoux
Richard Marion (PSE & IRES)	An Indirect Cost of Conflict: Insecurity as a Barrier to Seasonal Migration in Mali	Isabelle Chort
Basistha Ahana (ISI)	Elections and Rural Road Construction: Theory and Evidence from India	François Libois

11:00 – 12:30 **Keynote Lecture** : Shilpa Aggarwal (ISB)

12:30 – 13:30 *Lunch*

13:30 – 15:30 **Parallel Session 5**

- **Room 1 (Amphitheatre)**. Session 5A: **Conflict**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Sakketa Tekalign Gutu (IDOS)	The Protective Role of Index Insurance in the Experience of Violent Conflict: Evidence from Ethiopia	Gomes Joseph
Gomes Joseph (Louvain Catholic Uni)	Ethnic Remoteness Reduces the Peace Dividend from Trade Access	Neri-Lainé Matteo
Neri-Lainé Matteo (DIAL)	Firms under fire ! How insecurity affects formal firms' existence	Martorano Bruno
Martorano Bruno (UNU-MERIT)	Roots of Dissent: The Long-Term Political Legacies of Trade Liberalization in Brazil	Sakketa Tekalign Gutu



- **Room 2 (R1-13).** Session 5B: **Health 3**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Bhattacharya Titir (IIM Calcutta)	Impacts of Public Insurance on Health Access and Outcomes - Evidence from India	Djemai Elodie
Djemai Elodie (Dauphine)	Willingness-to-pay for a new mosquito-repellent ointment: Experimental evidence from Burkina Faso	Rogge Lisa
Rogge Lisa (FAU)	Financial and Medical Uncertainty in Health Care Seeking	Stepanikova Vendula
Stepanikova Vendula (FAU)	Education and Inequities in Social Health Protection Programs: Evidence from Pakistan	Bhattacharya Titir

- **Room 3 (R2-01).** Session 5C: **International Trade**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Kruse Hagen (University of Groningen)	Structural Change in Export Activities: An Exploration Using Occupations Data	Sinharay Reshma
Sinharay Reshma (West Bengal University)	Trade Performance of the Dairy Sector in the Post-Liberalization Period in India	Majune Socrates
Majune Socrates (University of Nairobi)	Mapping potential bottleneck products in the world	Lochard Julie
Lochard Julie (UPS & ERUDITE)	Global Value Chains: do they impact the allocation of foreign aid?	Kruse Hagen

- **Room 4 (R1-14).** Session 5D: **Environment and Institutions**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Chort Isabelle (UPPA, TREE)	Agricultural Shocks, Coping Policies and Deforestation: Evidence from the Coffee Leaf Rust Epidemic in Mexico	Diouf Mboundor
Diouf Mboundor (University of Poitiers)	Under the Canopy: Mining and deforestation in Sub-Saharan Africa	Libois François
Morales Joaquin (Universidad privada boliviana)	Do coercive and reputational institutions build up interpersonal trust? Experimental evidence from informal traders in Bolivia	Chort Isabelle
Libois François (INRAE & PSE)	Community Forest Management: The story behind a success story in Nepal	Morales Joaquin

- **Room 5 (R1-09).** Session 5E: **Regulation**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Gasten Anna (University of Goettingen)	Are FDI restrictions inducing international migration? Evidence from Indonesia	Faha Nghendzeko Pères Japhet
Faha Nghendzeko Pères Japhet (University of Yaoundé II-Soa)	Fragile African states: Are illicit financial flows to blame?	Pafadnam Neerbewende Aldoul Rachid

Pafadnam Neerbewende Aldoul Rachid (CERDI)	The Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) and economic growth in developing countries : dynamic effects and transmission channels	Senne Jean-Noël
Senne Jean-Noël (RITM & DIM)	Immigration, integration, and the informal economy in OECD countries	Gasten Anna

15:30 – 16:00 *Coffee Break*

**16:00 – 18:00 Parallel Session 6**

- **Room 1 (Amphitheatre).** Session 6A: **Labor 2**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Aguilar-Gomez Sandra (Universidad de los Andes)	Inside the black box of child penalties: unpaid work and household structure	Delesalle Esther
Delesalle Esther (Paris 1 & Dev-Soc)	Improving job quality through trade liberalization? Evidence from Indonesia	Njikam Ousmanou
Njikam Ousmanou (University of Yaoundé)	Mode of foreign entry and job security: empirical evidence from Cameroon	Jackson Stephen
Jackson Stephen (Paris-1)	Tap into work: Standpipes and Occupational Choice in the DRC	Aguilar-Gomez Sandra

- **Room 2 (R1-13).** Session 6B: **Agriculture: intermediaries and measurement**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Do Nascimento Miguel Jérémy (BSE)	Intermediation and the small push: Expectations, Coordination, and Certification of Smallholder Output in the Ethiopian wheat value chain	Zavala Lucas
Bonou-Gbo Hamdy (ENEAM & University of Abomey-Calavi)	Perception of yields and use of local technologies by dairy farmers in Benin	Do Nascimento Miguel Jérémy
Mallia Paola (PSE)	You reap what (you think) you sow? Evidence on farmers' behavioral adjustments in the case of correct crop varietal identification	Bonou-Gbo Hamdy (ENEAM & University of Abomey-Calavi)
Zavala Lucas (World Bank)	Unfair Trade? Monopsony Power in Agricultural Value Chains	Mallia Paola

- **Room 3 (R2-01).** Session 6C: **Covid-19**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
De Vreyer Philippe (Paris-Dauphine)	Wood Fuel Cooking, Air Pollution, and the Risk of COVID-19 Infection in Burkina Faso	Gaertner Jakob (University of Heidelberg)
Giulia Montresor (UNIVR)	Involving Religious Leaders in COVID-19 Awareness Campaigns: Implications for Behavioral Change	Akim Al-Mouksit

Akim Al-Mouksit (Mohammed VI Polytechnic)	Food Security and the COVID-19 Employment Shock in Nigeria: Any Ex-Ante Mitigating Effects of Past Remittances?	B. Kis Anna (World Bank)
Lea Rouanet (World Bank)	The gendered impacts of COVID-19 on adolescents' school attendance in Sub-Saharan Africa	De Vreyer Philippe

- **Room 4 (R1-14). Session 6D: Education 2B**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Sekhri Sheetal (Sphere Institute)	Credit Crisis and Human Capital: Evidence from Micro-Finance Regulation in India	John Anett
Teschke Eric (PSE)	¿Como va mi escuela? Parental Involvement in School Governance in the Dominican Republic	Rodriguez-Uribe Arantxa
Rodriguez-Uribe Arantxa (Princeton University)	Growing up inside the invisible frontier: the effect of gang's territorial control on youth's human capital accumulation	Sage Mathilde
Sage Mathilde (DIAL & LEDa)	The Fertility Impacts of Development Programs	Teschke Eric

- **Room 5 (R1-09). Session 6E: Gender 2**

PRESENTATOR	PAPER	DISCUSSANT
Subhrendu Pattanayak (Duke University)	Social setting, gender, and preferences for improved sanitation: Evidence from experimental games in rural India	Gottlieb Charles
Gottlieb Charles (University of St Gallen)	Gender, Work and Structural Transformation	Hazarika Gautam
Hazarika Gautam (UTRGV)	The Cultural Role of Rice Cultivation in Female Workforce Participation in India	Bargain Olivier
Bargain Olivier (Bordeaux University)	A global mapping of gender gaps and child poverty in consumption	Subhrendu Pattanayak

18:15 – 19:15 **General Meeting of AFEDEV**(Amphitheatre)

